SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2018

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WITH SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

CONTENTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT	1
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS	4
BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:	
GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:	
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION	9
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES 1	0
FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:	
BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS 1	1
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION	2
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	3
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS - TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES	4
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - INTERNAL SERVICE FUND - SELF-INSURANCE FUND 1	5
STATEMENT OF CHANGE IN NET POSITION - INTERNAL SERVICE FUND - SELF- INSURANCE FUND	6
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - INTERNAL SERVICE FUND - SELF-INSURANCE FUND 1	7
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - ENTERPRISE FUND - OTHER ENTERPRISE FUND 1	8
STATEMENT OF CHANGE IN NET POSITION - ENTERPRISE FUND - OTHER ENTERPRISE FUND	9
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - ENTERPRISE FUND - OTHER ENTERPRISE FUND	20
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY ASSETS AND LIABILITIES - AGENCY FUNDS 2	21
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	22

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WITH SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION For the Year Ended June 30, 2018 (Continued)

CONTENTS

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

	COUNTY SCHOOL SERVICE FUND BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE	47
	SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE COUNTY OFFICE'S TOTAL OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) LIABILITY	48
	SCHEDULE OF THE COUNTY OFFICE'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY	49
	SCHEDULE OF THE COUNTY OFFICE'S CONTRIBUTIONS	51
	NOTE TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	53
รเ	JPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:	
	COMBINING BALANCE SHEET - ALL NON-MAJOR FUNDS	54
	COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES - ALL NON-MAJOR FUNDS	55
	ORGANIZATION	56
	SCHEDULE OF AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE	57
	SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURE OF FEDERAL AWARDS	58
	RECONCILIATION OF UNAUDITED ACTUAL FINANCIAL REPORT WITH AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	60
	SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL TRENDS AND ANALYSIS - UNAUDITED	61
	SCHEDULE OF CHARTER SCHOOLS	62
	NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	63
IN	DEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH STATE LAWS AND REGULATIONS	65
IN	DEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS	68
		00

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WITH SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION For the Year Ended June 30, 2018 (Continued)

CONTENTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE	70
FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS:	
SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS	72
STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	76



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Education Sutter County Superintendent of Schools Yuba City, California

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Sutter County Superintendent of Schools, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Sutter County Superintendent of Schools, as of June 30, 2018, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1 to the financial statements, the County Office implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 75, "Accounting for Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other than Pensions". This resulted in a restatement of the beginning net position of \$(1,105,496). Note disclosures and required supplementary information requirements about OPEB are also discussed. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the *Management's Discussion and Analysis* on pages 4 to 8 and the County School Service Fund Budgetary Comparison Schedule, the Schedule of Changes in the County Office's Total Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) Liability, the Schedule of the County Office's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, and the Schedule of the County Office's Contributions on pages 47 through 52 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditure of federal awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, and the other supplementary information listed in the table of contents are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The Schedule of Expenditure of Federal Awards and other supplementary information as listed in the table of contents are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information, except for the Schedule of Financial Trends and Analysis, has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Schedule of Expenditure of Federal Awards and other supplementary information as listed in the table of contents, except for the Schedule of Financial Trends and Analysis, are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The Schedule of Financial Trends and Analysis has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 14, 2018 on our consideration of Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Crowe LLP

Crowe LLP

Sacramento, California December 14, 2018

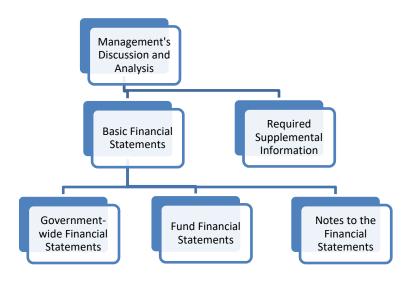


970 Klamath Lane Yuba City, CA 95993 Phone (530) 822-2900 Fax (530) 671-3422

This section of Sutter County Superintendent of Schools (County Office) annual financial report represents our discussion and analysis of the County Office's financial performance during the fiscal year ending on June 30, 2018. We encourage readers to consider the information presented in conjunction with information which is furnished in the financial statements that follow this section.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This report consists of the following three sections: management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and the required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the County Office: government-wide financial statements and fund financial statements. The financial statements may also include notes that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the information in the financial statements.



Government-wide Financial Statements

Government-wide financial statements report information about Sutter County Superintendent of Schools as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector businesses. This means the statements take into account all revenues and expenses related to the fiscal year, regardless of when the cash involved is received or paid. The government-wide statements do not include programs and activities that are fiduciary in nature because their resources may not be used to support the operations of the Sutter County Superintendent of Schools.

The two government-wide statements report the County Office's net position and how it has changed. Net position, or the difference between the County Office's assets and liabilities, is one way to measure the County Office's financial position. Increases or decreases in the County Office's net position are indicators of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively. The government-wide financial statements are reported in two categories:

- <u>Governmental Activities</u> include the basic instructional services, support services, debt service payments, and capital equipment purchases. Local Control Funding Formula funds, state grants, federal grants, and interest earnings finance the majority of these activities.
- <u>Business-type Activities</u> reflect the operations of the Shady Creek Outdoor Education Program facility during non-student times such as weekends when the facility is available to outside groups for a fee. The revenues generated from these activities are transferred to the general program in an effort to reduce student cost.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information regarding three major categories of funds: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds. Funds are the accounting devices the County Office uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and expenditures/expenses for particular activities or objectives. The Sutter County Superintendent of Schools, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal and contractual requirements.

- 1. **Governmental funds** are used to account for most of the County Office's basic services. The governmental funds provide a detailed short-term view that help determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance County Office operations. The primary differences between the government-wide and fund statements relate to capital assets, and long-term liabilities, which are reported in the government-wide financial statements, but not in the fund-based statements. Capital assets are items such as land and buildings, and long-term liabilities are items such as bonded debt, net pension liability, amounts owed for compensated absences, and capital lease obligations.
- 2. **Proprietary funds** are used to show activities that operate more like entities found in the private sector. The County Office operates two proprietary funds: an enterprise fund for the Shady Creek Outdoor Education Program facility and a self-insurance fund for post-employment health care benefits for eligible retired employees.
- 3. **Fiduciary funds** are used to account for resources held for the benefit of external parties. Fiduciary funds are not reported in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of these funds are not available to support the operations of the Sutter County Superintendent of School's programs.

Financial Analysis of the County Office

Net Position

On June 30, 2018, total net position from governmental activities decreased by \$671 thousand over the prior year. This 5.6% decrease, although there are several small changes that offset each other, is primarily due to the impact of pensions and OPEB costs on the financial statements.

Investment in capital assets, net of related debt, represents \$20.0 million of the Sutter County Superintendent of School's total net position. This includes investment in items such as land, buildings, and capital equipment. Another \$10.5 million of the Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' net position represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. Any final positive remaining net position represents unrestricted assets, which may be used to meet ongoing obligations, though certain laws and internally imposed designations on resources may further limit the purpose for which those assets may be used. The Statement of Net Position reports all financial and capital resources. The statement presents the assets and liabilities in order of relative liquidity. The liabilities with average maturities greater than one year are reported in two components – the amount due within one year and the amount due in more than one year. The long-term liabilities of the County Office, consisting of net pension liability, other post-employment benefits and compensated absences payable have been reported in this manner on the Statement of Net Position.

As shown on the Statement of Net Position, the County Office's total activities at the end of the fiscal year reflected assets of \$42.6 million and liabilities of \$38.2 million. The largest assets of the fund are \$19.2 million in cash, \$16.9 million in depreciable capital assets, and \$3.0 million in non-depreciable assets. The largest liabilities are long-term liabilities of \$32.6 million.

Fund Level Highlights

As of June 30, 2018, the Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' governmental funds reported a combined ending fund balance of \$12.4 million, an increase of \$75 thousand compared to the prior fiscal year.

Fund Financial Analysis

The Balance Sheet of the governmental funds reported \$18.3 million in assets, \$5.9 million in liabilities, and \$12.4 million in fund balances as of June 30, 2018. Total assets primarily consist of cash balances of \$14.6 million and accounts receivable of \$2.5 million, while total liabilities primarily consist of \$2.1 million in accounts payable, \$1.2 million due to other funds, and \$2.6 million in unearned revenue.

Governmental Funds									
Condensed Balance Sheet as of June 30, 2018									
		County School Service Fund		Special Reserve for Capital Outlay Projects Fund		All Non- Major Funds		Governmental Funds Total	
Assets									
Cash	\$	12,642,561	\$	1,900,298	\$	93,463	\$	14,636,322	
Receivables		2,391,288		-		173,680		2,564,968	
Prepaid Expenses		554,899		-		2,204		557,103	
Due from Other Funds		432,737		100,000		78,043		610,780	
Total Assets	\$	16,021,485	\$	2,000,298	\$	347,390	\$	18,369,173	
Liabilities									
Accounts Payable	\$	1,846,649	\$	-	\$	272,361	\$	2,119,010	
Due to Grantor Governments		17,406		-		-		17,406	
Due to Other Funds		1,164,757		-		39,468		1,204,225	
Unearned Revenue		2,582,035		-		35,561		2,617,596	
Total Liabilities	\$	5,610,847	\$	-	\$	347,390	\$	5,958,237	
Fund Balances	\$	10,410,638	\$	2,000,298	\$	-	\$	12,410,936	

Within the total \$12.4 million in fund balance,

\$5.9 million is reserved for specific programs by federal or state law, external constraints, or by contractual obligations, as well as internally imposed restrictions. A total of \$1.7 million is designated for economic uncertainties, \$4.2 million is assigned for specific purposes, and the remaining \$567 thousand represents amounts that are generally unrestricted reserves which have been designated as "nonspendable" to cover amounts for prepaid expenditures and revolving cash.

The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Change in Fund Balances of the governmental funds shows \$36.7 million in revenues and \$34.7 million in expenditures. The largest source of revenue is Other Local Sources representing \$12.0 million (32.6%), followed by Other State Sources for specific programs of

\$10.5 million (28.7%). The largest area of expenditure was direct student services totaling \$26.4 million (76.2%). The ending fund balance of the governmental funds for the year ending June 30, 2018 is \$12.4 million, which represents an increase of \$75 thousand (0.6%) from the prior year.

Governmental Funds

The Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' major governmental funds includes the County School Service Fund, commonly called the General Fund and the Special Revenue Fund (Fund 17). The County School Service Fund is the Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' main operating fund. The Special Revenue Fund is used to earmark funds for long-term planning and projects. For example, money set aside to refund long-term debt may be transferred to Fund 17. All other governmental funds are considered non-major funds for financial reporting purposes. The County School Service Fund, including the Special Revenue Fund, ended the most recent fiscal year with a fund balance of \$10.4 million, while the non-major governmental funds reported a combined ending balance of \$2.0 million.

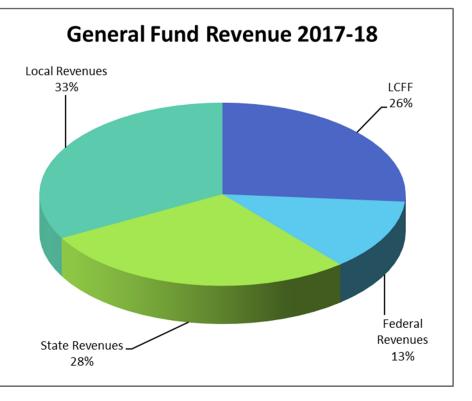
On the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Change in Fund Balances for the governmental funds, the County School Service Fund had revenues of \$35.6 million and \$33.1 million in expenditures for the year ending June 30, 2018. The largest source of revenues for the County School Service Fund was \$11.7 million from Other Local Sources followed by \$10.0 million from Other State Sources for specific programs. The County School Service Fund's ending balance as of June 30, 2018 was \$10.4 million, which represents an increase of \$142 thousand compared to the prior year.

Fiduciary Funds

The Sutter County Superintendent of Schools has two fiduciary funds, which are both agency funds. These agency funds – Student Body Fund and the Payroll Trust Fund – act as clearing accounts and therefore do not have net assets.

Proprietary Funds

The Sutter County Superintendent of Schools has two proprietary funds: an internal service fund, the "Self-Insurance Fund," and an enterprise fund,



the "Other Enterprise Fund." The Self-Insurance Fund, established in 2006-07, is used to pay postemployment health care benefits for eligible employees. The net position of the Self-Insurance Fund is \$4.6 million as of June 30, 2018, which is an increase of \$3.0 million. The Other Enterprise Fund is used to account for the revenue and expenses for use of the Shady Creek facility by outside agencies during student non-attendance days. Typically, the fund does not have a positive net position since excess revenue is transferred to the general fund to help offset the educational program cost for Shady Creek.

Capital Asset and Long-Term Liabilities

Capital Assets

The Sutter County Superintendent of Schools investment in capital assets as of June 30, 2018 totaled \$20.0 million (net of accumulated depreciation), which is a 2.5% increase of \$485 thousand. The majority of this increase results from Proposition 39 improvements, building renovation to accommodate staffing and improvements and repairs to the outdoor education facilities.

Long-Term Liabilities

The Sutter County Superintendent of Schools did not make any purchases in 2017-18 that would require long-term debt.

Economic Outlook and Future Budgets

Although the federal and state economies have shown growth, the Sutter County Superintendent of Schools continues to maintain its conservative approach to fiscal matters. The budget for the State of California shows continued improvement but with the end of the current Governor's term, change is expected. Locally, unemployment continues to be high compared to the rest of the State, but has substantially improved and growth in the county has leveled off after many years of steady growth. With these economic factors in mind, Sutter County Superintendent of Schools will continue to monitor reserves and adjust services as needed in the best interest of students in the community while maintaining its current positive position.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' finances to interested parties. Questions concerning the information provided in this report, or requests for additional information should be addressed to the Sutter County Superintendent of Schools Office, Business Services, 970 Klamath Lane, Yuba City, CA 95993.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

	(Governmental <u>Activities</u>	51		<u>Total</u>
ASSETS					
Cash and investments (Note 2) Receivables Internal balances Prepaid expenses Non-depreciable capital assets (Note 4) Depreciable capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation (Note 4)	\$	19,247,720 2,564,968 239,749 557,103 3,073,435 16,899,171	\$	131,961 2,091 (55,629) - -	\$ 19,379,681 2,567,059 184,120 557,103 3,073,435 16,899,171
Total assets		42,582,146		78,423	 42,660,569
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES					
Deferred outflows of resources - pensions (Notes 7 and 8) Deferred outflows of resources - OPEB (Note 9		9,129,556 <u>190,279</u>		29,726	 9,159,282 <u>190,279</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	s	<u>9,319,835</u>		29,726	 9,349,561
LIABILITIES					
Accounts payable Unearned revenue Due to grantor governments Long-term liabilities (Note 5): Due within one year Due after one year		2,952,204 2,617,596 17,406 24,852 32,452,569		44,271 34,152 - - 94,538	 2,996,475 2,651,748 17,406 24,852 32,547,107
Total liabilities		38,064,627		172,961	 38,237,588
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES					
Deferred inflows of resources - pensions (Notes 7 and 8)		1,860,716		1,284	 1,862,000
NET POSITION					
Net investment in capital assets Restricted: Legally restricted programs Capital projects		19,972,606 3,918,798 2,000,298		-	19,972,606 3,918,798 2,000,298
Internal service Unrestricted		4,611,398 <u>(18,526,462</u>)		- <u>(66,096</u>)	 4,611,398 <u>(18,592,558</u>)
Total net position	\$	11,976,638	<u>\$</u>	<u>(66,096</u>)	\$ 11,910,542

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

		Program Revenues				(Expense) Revenue an hanges in Net Position	d
	Expenses	Charges for <u>Services</u>	Operating Grants and <u>Contributions</u>	Capital Grants and <u>Contributions</u>	Governmental <u>Activities</u>	Business-Type <u>Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>
Governmental activities: Instruction Instruction-related services:	\$ 13,926,789	\$ 4,473,510	\$ 6,087,199	\$-	\$ (3,366,080)	\$ - \$	(3,366,080)
Supervision of instruction Instructional library, media and	5,031,884	501,487	2,746,211	-	(1,784,186)	-	(1,784,186)
technology	8,072	919	3,475	-	(3,678)	-	(3,678)
School site administration	2,904,836	271,681	798,278	-	(1,834,877)	-	(1,834,877)
Pupil services:		,					
Food services	394,141	57,649	-	-	(336,492)	-	(336,492)
All other pupil services	3,544,230	894,790	2,305,756	-	(343,684)	-	(343,684)
General administration:							
Data processing	1,347,974	-	-	-	(1,347,974)	-	(1,347,974)
All other general administration	3,495,187	499,152	978,302	-	(2,017,733)	-	(2,017,733)
Plant services	1,686,345	458,303	261,622	-	(966,420)	-	(966,420)
Community services	2,373,404	590,889	1,407,200	-	(375,315)	-	(375,315)
Enterprise activities	372,040	28,666	1,422	-	(341,952)	-	(341,952)
Other outgo	1,122,534	1,510,074	-	-	387,540	-	387,540
Business-type activities:							
Enterprise activities	334,726	391,110			-	56,384	56,384
Total governmental and business-type							
activities	<u>\$ 36,542,162</u>	<u>\$ 9,678,230</u>	<u>\$ 14,589,465</u>	<u>\$</u>	(12,330,851)	56,384	(12,274,467)
	Federal and sta	d for general purpos te aid not restricted estment earnings enues	es to specific purposes		1,453,208 9,066,080 301,487 1,366,886 758,805 55,620	- 440 - (55,620)	1,453,208 9,066,080 301,927 1,366,886 758,805 -
		Total general reven	lues		13,002,086	(55,180)	12,946,906
		Change in net posit	tion		671,235	1,204	672,439
		Net position, July 1	, 2017		12,410,899	(67,300)	12,343,599
		Cumulative effect o	f GASB 75 Implemer	ntation	(1,105,496)	-	(1,105,496)
		Net position, July 1	, 2017, as restated		11,305,403	(67,300)	11,238,103
		Net position, June 3	30, 2018		<u>\$ 11,976,638</u>	<u>\$ (66,096</u>) <u>\$</u>	11,910,542

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS June 30, 2018

	County School Service <u>Fund</u>	Special Reserve for Capital Outlay Projects <u>Fund</u>	All Non-Major <u>Funds</u>	Total Governmental <u>Funds</u>
ASSETS				
Cash and investments: Cash in County Treasury Cash in revolving funds Cash with Fiscal Agent Receivables Due from other funds Prepaid expenditures	\$ 12,627,561 10,000 5,000 2,391,288 432,737 554,899	\$ 1,900,298 - - 100,000 -	\$ 93,463 - - 173,680 78,043 2,204	\$ 14,621,322 10,000 5,000 2,564,968 610,780 557,103
Total assets	<u>\$ 16,021,485</u>	<u>\$ 2,000,298</u>	<u>\$ 347,390</u>	<u>\$ 18,369,173</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES				
Liabilities: Accounts payable Due to grantor governments Due to other funds Unearned revenue Total liabilities	\$ 1,846,649 17,406 1,164,757 2,582,035 5,610,847	\$ - - - -	\$ 272,361 	\$ 2,119,010 17,406 1,204,225 2,617,596 5,958,237
Fund balances: Nonspendable Restricted Assigned Unassigned	564,899 3,918,798 4,176,629 1,750,312	2,000,298	2,204 - - (2,204)	567,103 5,919,096 4,176,629 1,748,108
Total fund balances	10,410,638	2,000,298		12,410,936
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 16,021,485</u>	<u>\$ 2,000,298</u>	<u>\$ 347,390</u>	<u>\$ 18,369,173</u>

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION June 30, 2018

Total fund balances - Governmental Funds		\$ 12,410,936
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:		
Capital assets used for governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds. The cost of the assets is \$26,895,747 and the accumulated depreciation is \$6,923,141 (Note 4).		19,972,606
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities at June 30, 2018 consisted of (Note 5):		
Net pension liability (Notes 7 and 8) Total OPEB liability (Note 9) Compensated absences	\$ (29,540,462) (2,912,107) <u>(24,852</u>)	(32,477,421)
In government funds, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are not reported because they are applicable to future periods. In the Statement of Net Position, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are reported (Notes 7 and 8): Deferred outflows of resources relating to pensions Deferred inflows of resources relating to pensions	\$ 9,129,556 <u>(1,860,716</u>)	7,268,840
Internal service funds are used to conduct certain activities for which costs are charged to other funds. Assets and liabilities are reported with governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position.		4,611,398
In government funds, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to other postemployment benefits (OPEB) are not reported because they are applicable to future periods. In the Statement of Net Position, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to OPEB are reported (Note		
9):		 <u> 190,279</u>
Total net position - governmental activities		\$ 11,976,638

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

	County School Service <u>Fund</u>	Special Reserve for Capital Outlay Projects <u>Fund</u>	All Non-Major <u>Funds</u>	Total Governmental <u>Funds</u>
Revenues: Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF	=).			
State apportionment Local sources	,. \$ 7,910,693 <u>1,453,207</u>	\$ - -	\$ - -	\$ 7,910,693 1,453,207
Total LCFF	9,363,900			9,363,900
Federal sources Other state sources Other local sources	4,485,685 10,019,097 11,753,299		363,191 491,791 199,090	4,848,876 10,510,888 <u>11,952,389</u>
Total revenues	35,621,981		1,054,072	36,676,053
Expenditures: Current:				
Certificated salaries	8,224,661	-	281,809	8,506,470
Classified salaries	10,813,619 6,277,828	-	551,528	11,365,147
Employee benefits Books and supplies	733,333	-	263,626 192,197	6,541,454 925,530
Contract services and	755,555	-	192,197	920,000
operating expenditures	5,090,321	-	228,604	5,318,925
Other outgo	1,122,535	-		1,122,535
Capital outlay	876,847	-	-	876,847
Total expenditures	33,139,144		1,517,764	34,656,908
Excess (deficiency) of revenue	e			
over (under) expenditures	2,482,837		(463,692)	2,019,145
Other financing (uses) sources:				
Transfers in	187,096	100,000	427,834	714,930
Transfers out	(2,527,834)		<u>(131,476</u>)	(2,659,310)
Total other financing (uses) sources	(2,340,738)	100,000	296,358	(1,944,380)
Net change in fund balances	142,099	100,000	(167,334)	74,765
Fund balances, July 1, 2017	10,268,539	1,900,298	167,334	12,336,171
Fund balances, June 30, 2018	<u>\$ 10,410,638</u>	<u>\$ 2,000,298</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 12,410,936</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS -TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

Net change in fund balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$	74,765
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:		
Acquisition of capital assets is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but increases capital assets in the Statement of Net Position (Note 4).		1,226,322
Depreciation of capital assets is an expense that is not recorded in the governmental funds (Note 4).		(741,347)
In governmental funds, other postemployment benefits are recognized when employers contributions are made. In government-wide statements, other postemployment benefits are recognized on the accrual basis (Notes 5 and 9).		(22,623)
In the Statement of Activities, expenses related to compensated absences are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, expenditures are measured by the amount of financial resources used (Note 5).		(1,706)
In governmental funds, pension costs are recognized when employer contributions are made. In the Statement of Activities, pension costs are recognized on the accrual basis. This year, the difference between accrual-basis pension costs and actual employer contributions was (Notes 7 and 8).		(1,912,115)
Net revenues of the Self-Insurance Fund are reported with governmental activities in the Statement of Activities.		2,047,939
Change in net position of governmental activities	<u>\$</u>	671,235

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS STATEMENT OF NET POSITION -INTERNAL SERVICE FUND SELF-INSURANCE FUND June 30, 2018

ASSETS

Cash in County Treasury	\$ 4,611,398
NET POSITION	
Restricted for self-insurance activities	\$ 4,611,398

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS STATEMENT OF CHANGE IN NET POSITION -INTERNAL SERVICE FUND SELF-INSURANCE FUND For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

Operating revenues: Self-insurance premiums Transfers in	\$ 204,472 2,000,000
Total operating revenues	2,204,472
Operating expenses: Contract services and operating expenses	363,540
Operating income	1,840,932
Non-operating revenue: Interest income Other local revenue	35,252 <u>171,755</u>
Total non-operating revenue	207,007
Change in net position	2,047,939
Net position, July 1, 2017	2,563,459
Net position, June 30, 2018	<u>\$ 4,611,398</u>

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS -INTERNAL SERVICE FUND SELF-INSURANCE FUND For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

Cash flows from operating activities: Cash received from self-insurance premiums Cash paid for services	\$ 3,207,377 (363,540)
Net cash provided by operating activities	2,843,837
Cash flows provided by investing activities: Interest income received	35,252
Cash flows provided by financing activities: Cash received from other local sources	171,755
Increase in Cash in County Treasury	3,050,844
Cash in County Treasury, July 1, 2017	1,560,554
Cash in County Treasury, June 30, 2018	<u>\$ 4,611,398</u>
Reconciliation of operating income to net cash provided by operating activities: Operating income Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net cash used in operating activities: Decrease in:	<u>\$ 1,840,932</u>
Receivables Due from other funds	5,085 1,000,000
Decrease in: Unearned revenues	(2,180)
Total adjustments	1,002,905
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>\$ 2,843,837</u>

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS STATEMENT OF NET POSITION -ENTERPRISE FUND OTHER ENTERPRISE FUND June 30, 2018

ASSETS

Cash in County Treasury (Note 2) Receivables	\$ 131,961 <u>2,091</u>
Total assets	134,052
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred outflows of resources - pensions (Notes 7 and 8)	29,726
LIABILITIES	
Current liabilities: Accounts payable Deferred revenue Due to other funds	44,271 34,152 <u>55,629</u>
Total current liabilities	134,052
Net pension liability - long-term (Notes 7 and 8)	94,538
Total liabilities	228,590
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred inflows of resources - pensions (Notes 7 and 8)	1,284
NET POSITION	
Unrestricted	<u>\$ (66,096</u>)

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS STATEMENT OF CHANGE IN NET POSITION -ENTERPRISE FUND OTHER ENTERPRISE FUND For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

Operating revenues:		
Other local revenue	<u>\$</u>	<u>391,550</u>
Operating expenses: Classified salaries Employee benefits Books and supplies Contract services and operating expenses		103,376 90,645 113,879 26,826
Total operating expenses		334,726
Operating income		56,824
Non-operating revenue (expense): Transfer out		(55,620)
Total non-operating revenue (expense)		(55,620)
Change in net position		1,204
Net position, July 1, 2017		(67,300)
Net position, June 30, 2018	<u>\$</u>	<u>(66,096</u>)

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS -ENTERPRISE FUND OTHER ENTERPRISE FUND For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

Cash flows from operating activities: Cash received from local sources Cash paid for employee benefits and operating expenses	\$	423,424 (275,513)
Net cash provided by operating activities		147,911
Cash flows used in financing activities: Transfer from other funds Transfer to other funds		(243,166) <u>38,487</u>
Net cash used in financing activities		<u>(204,679</u>)
Decrease in Cash in County Treasury		(56,768)
Cash in County Treasury, July 1, 2017		188,729
Cash in County Treasury, June 30, 2018	<u>\$</u>	131,961
Reconciliation of operating income to net cash provided by operating activities: Operating income Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net cash provided by operating activities:	\$	56,824
Decrease (increase) in: Receivables Deferred outflows of resources Decrease (increase) in:		65,022 (29,726)
Accounts payable		(6,883)
Unearned revenue Net pension liability Deferred inflows of resources		(33,148) 94,538 <u>1,284</u>
Unearned revenue Net pension liability		(33,148) 94,538

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY ASSETS AND LIABILITIES AGENCY FUNDS June 30, 2018

	Special Education Pass-through Fund	Student Body <u>Funds</u>
ASSETS		
Cash on hand and in banks (Note 2) Cash in County Treasury (Note 2) Receivables Due from other funds	\$- 62,987 3,417,657 <u>833,194</u>	\$ 3,179 - - -
Total assets	<u>\$ 4,313,838</u>	<u>\$3,179</u>
LIABILITIES		
Accounts payable Due to other funds Due to student groups	\$ 4,129,718 184,120 	\$ - - 3,179
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 4,313,838</u>	<u>\$ 3,179</u>

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Sutter County Superintendent of Schools (the "County Office") accounts for its financial transactions in accordance with the policies and procedures of the California Department of Education's *California School Accounting Manual*. The accounting policies of the County Office conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The following is a summary of the more significant policies:

<u>Reporting Entity</u>: The Superintendent of Schools and the Board of Education are the level of government which has governance responsibilities over all activities related to public school education as conducted by the County Office. The County Office is not included in any other governmental "reporting entity" as defined by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board since Board members and the Superintendent have approval authority, the responsibility to significantly influence operations and primary accountability for fiscal matters.

The County Office receives funding from local, state and federal government sources and must comply with all the requirements of these funding sources.

<u>Basis of Presentation - Financial Statements</u>: The basic financial statements include a Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD & A) section providing an analysis of the County Office's overall financial position and results of operations, financial statements prepared using full accrual accounting for all of the County Office's activities, including infrastructure, and a focus on the major funds.

<u>Basis of Presentation - Government-Wide Financial Statements:</u> The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities displays information about the reporting government as a whole. Fiduciary funds are not included in the government-wide financial statements. Fiduciary funds are reported only in the Statement of Fiduciary Assets and Liabilities at the fund financial statement level.

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets and liabilities resulting from exchange and exchange-like transactions are recognized when the exchange takes place. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets and liabilities resulting from nonexchange transactions are recognized in accordance with the requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Codification Section (GASB Cod. Sec.) N50.118-.121.

Program revenues: Program revenues included in the Statement of Activities derive directly from the program itself or from parties outside the County Office's taxpayers or citizenry, as a whole; program revenues reduce the cost of the function to be financed from the County Office's general revenues.

Allocation of indirect expenses: The County Office reports all direct expenses by function in the Statement of Activities. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a function. Depreciation expense is specifically identified by function and is included in the direct expense of each function. Interest on long-term liabilities is considered an indirect expense and is reported separately on the Statement of Activities.

<u>Basis of Presentation - Fund Accounting</u>: The accounts of the County Office are organized on the basis of funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund balances, revenues and expenditures. County Office resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purpose for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled.

A - <u>Major Funds</u>

The County School Service Fund is the general operating fund of the County Office and accounts for all revenues and expenditures of the County Office not encompassed within other funds. All general tax revenues and other receipts that are not allocated by law or contractual agreement to some other fund are accounted for in this fund. General operating expenditures and capital improvement costs that are not paid through other funds are paid from the County School Service Fund. For financial reporting purposes, the current year activity and year-end balances of the Special Reserve for Other than Capital Outlay Fund is included in the County School Service Fund.

The Special Reserve for Capital Outlay Projects Fund is an Capital Projects Fund used to account for resources used for the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and equipment by the County Office.

B - Other Funds

The Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes. This classification includes the Adult Education, Child Development and Cafeteria Funds.

The Self-Insurance Fund is an internal service fund used to account for services rendered on a costreimbursement basis within the County Office.

The Other Enterprise Fund is a business-type activity that is used to account for activities of the Shady Creek Outdoor School Program.

The Special Education Pass-Through Fund is an agency fund used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for special education programs operated by various school districts within the county.

The Student Body Funds account for the receipt and disbursement of monies from the student body clubs and activities of schools within the County Office. Individual totals, by school and program, are maintained within the County Office's accounting system.

<u>Basis of Accounting</u>: Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the basic financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurement made, regardless of the measurement focus applied

<u>Accrual</u>: Governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements and the fiduciary fund financial statements are presented on the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred.

<u>Modified Accrual</u>: The governmental funds financial statements are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when susceptible to accrual; i.e., both measurable and available. "Available" means collectible within the current period or within 60 days after year end. Expenditures are generally recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related liability is incurred. The exception to this general rule is that principal and interest on general obligation long-term liabilities, if any, is recognized when due.

<u>Budgets and Budgetary Accounting</u>: By state law, the Board of Education must adopt a final budget by July 1. A public hearing is conducted to receive comments prior to adoption. The County Office's governing board satisfied these requirements.

<u>Receivables</u>: Receivables consist of amounts due from the federal, state and local government, or private sources, in connection with reimbursement of allowable expenditures made pursuant to the County Office's grants and contracts. The County Office has determined that no allowance for doubtful accounts was needed as of June 30, 2018.

<u>Capital Assets</u>: Capital assets purchased or acquired, with an original cost of \$5,000 or more, are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Contributed assets are reported at acquisition value for the contributed asset. Additions, improvements and other capital outlay that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over 4 - 30 years depending on asset types.

<u>Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources</u>: In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position includes a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s), and as such will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditures) until then. The County Office has recognized a deferred outflow of resources related to the recognition of the net pension liability and total OPEB liability reported in the Statement of Net Position.

In addition to liabilities, the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and as such, will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The County Office has recognized a deferred inflow of resources related to the recognition of the net pension liability reported which is in the Statement of Net Position.

<u>Pensions</u>: For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the State Teachers' Retirement Plan (STRP) and Public Employers Retirement Fund B (PERF B) and additions to/deductions from STRP's and PERF B's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by STRP and PERF B. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Certain investments are reported at fair value.

	<u>STRP</u>	<u>PERF B</u>	<u>Total</u>
Deferred outflows of resources	<u>\$ 4,156,938</u>	<u>\$ 5,002,344</u>	<u>\$ </u>
Deferred inflows of resources	\$ 1,646,000	\$ 216,000	\$ 1,862,000
Net pension liability	\$ 13,726,000	\$ 15,909,000	\$ 29,635,000
Pension expense	<u>\$ 1,887,970</u>	<u>\$ 3,475,862</u>	<u>\$ 5,363,832</u>

<u>Interfund Activity</u>: Interfund activity is reported as either loans, services provided, reimbursements or transfers. Loans are reported as interfund receivables and payables as appropriate and are subject to elimination upon consolidation. Services provided, deemed to be at market or near market rates, are treated as revenues and expenditures/expenses. Reimbursements are when one fund incurs a cost, charges the appropriate benefiting fund and reduces its related cost as a reimbursement. All other interfund transactions are treated as transfers. Transfers between governmental or governmental proprietary funds are netted as part of the reconciliation to the government-wide financial statements.

<u>Compensated Absences</u>: Compensated absences benefits totaling \$24,852 are recorded as a liability of the County Office. The liability is for the earned but unused benefits. The amount to provided by future operations represents the total amount that would be required to be provided from the general operating revenues of the County Office if all the benefits were to be paid.

<u>Accumulated Sick Leave</u>: Sick leave benefits are accumulated for each employee. The employees do not gain a vested right to accumulated sick leave. Accumulated employee sick leave benefits are not recognized as liabilities of the County Office since cash payment of such benefits is not probable. Therefore, sick leave benefits are recorded as expenditures in the period that sick leave is taken.

<u>Unearned Revenue</u>: Revenue from federal, state, and local special projects and programs is recognized when qualified expenditures have been incurred. Funds received but not earned are recorded as unearned revenue until earned.

<u>Net Position</u>: Net position is displayed in three components:

1 - Net Investment in Capital Assets – Consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances (excluding unspent bond proceeds) of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

2 - Restricted Net Position - Restrictions of the ending net position indicate the portions of net position not appropriable for expenditure or amounts legally segregated for a specific future use. The restriction for legally restricted programs represents the portion of net position restricted to specific program expenditures. The restriction for capital projects represents the portion of net position restricted for capital projects. The restriction for self-insurance represents the portion of net position restricted for payment of contracted services related to claims. It is the County Office's policy to use restricted net position first when allowable expenditures are incurred.

3 - Unrestricted Net Position - All other net position that does not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets".

<u>Fund Balance Classifications</u>: Governmental Accounting Standards Board Codification Sections 1300 and 1800, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions* (GASB Cod. Sec. 1300 and 1800) implements a five-tier fund balance classification hierarchy that depicts the extent to which a government is bound by spending constraints imposed on the use of its resources. The five classifications, discussed in more detail below, are nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned.

A - Nonspendable Fund Balance:

The nonspendable fund balance classification reflects amounts that are not in spendable form, such as revolving fund cash and prepaid expenditures.

B - Restricted Fund Balance:

The restricted fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to externally imposed and legally enforceable constraints. Such constraints may be imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or may be imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. These are the same restrictions used to determine restricted net position as reported in the government-wide and fiduciary fund statements.

C - Committed Fund Balance:

The committed fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to internal constraints self-imposed by formal action of the Board of Education. The constraints giving rise to committed fund balance must be imposed no later than the end of the reporting period. The actual amounts may be determined subsequent to that date but prior to the issuance of the financial statements. Formal action by the Board of Education is required to remove any commitment from any fund balance. At June 30, 2018, the County Office had no committed fund balances.

D - Assigned Fund Balance:

The assigned fund balance classification reflects amounts that the County Office's Board of Education has approved to be used for specific purposes, based on the County Office's intent related to those specific purposes. The Board of Education can designate personnel with the authority to assign fund balances. At June 30, 2018, the Sutter County Superintendent had been designated with authority to make fund balance assignments.

E - Unassigned Fund Balance:

In the County School Service Fund only, the unassigned fund balance classification reflects the residual balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that is not restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes.

In any fund other than the County School Service Fund, a positive unassigned fund balance is never reported because amounts in any other fund are assumed to have been assigned, at least, to the purpose of that fund. However, deficits in any fund, including the County School Service Fund that cannot be eliminated by reducing or eliminating amounts assigned to other purposes are reported as negative unassigned fund balance.

<u>Fund Balance Policy</u>: The County Office has an expenditure policy relating to fund balances. For purposes of fund balance classifications, expenditures are to be spent from restricted fund balances first, followed in order by committed fund balances (if any), assigned fund balances and lastly unassigned fund balances.

While GASB Cod. Sec. 1300 and 1800 do not require county offices to establish a minimum fund balance policy or a stabilization arrangement, GASB Cod. Sec. 1300 and 1800 do require the disclosure of a minimum fund balance policy and stabilization arrangements, if they have been adopted by the Board of Education and the Superintendent. The County Office has established a policy to maintain a 5% reserve for economic uncertainty, but has not established a stabilization arrangement.

<u>Property Taxes</u>: Secured property taxes are attached as an enforceable lien on property as of March 1. Taxes are due in two installments on or before December 10 and April 10. Unsecured property taxes are due in one installment on or before August 31. The County of Sutter bills and collects taxes for the County Office. Tax revenues are recognized by the County Office when due.

<u>Encumbrances</u>: Encumbrance accounting is used in all budgeted funds to reserve portions of applicable appropriations for which commitments have been made. Encumbrances are recorded for purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments when they are written. Encumbrances are liquidated when the commitments are paid. All encumbrances are liquidated at June 30.

<u>Eliminations and Reclassifications:</u> In the process of aggregating data for the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, some amounts reported as interfund activity and balances in the funds were eliminated or reclassified. Interfund receivables and payables were eliminated to minimize the "grossing up" effect on assets and liabilities within the governmental activities column.

<u>Estimates</u>: The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions. These estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates.

NOTE 2 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS

Cash at June 30, 2018 consisted of the following:

	G	GovernmentalBusiness-TypeActivitiesActivities		Fiduciary <u>Activities</u>	
Pooled Funds: Cash in County Treasury	\$	19,232,720	\$	131,961	\$ 62,987
Deposits: Revolving cash fund Cash on hand and in banks		10,000 -		-	- 3,179
Cash with Fiscal Agent		5,000		-	 -
Total	\$	19,247,720	\$	131,961	\$ 66,166

NOTE 2 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

<u>Pooled Funds</u>: In accordance with Education Code Section 41001, the County Office maintains substantially all of its cash in the Sutter County Treasury. The County Office is considered to be an involuntary participant in an external investment pool. The fair value of the District's investment pool is reported in the financial statements at amounts based upon the District's pro-rata share of the fair value provided by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the County Treasurer, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

Because the County Office's deposits are maintained in a recognized pooled investment fund under the care of a third party and the County Office's share of the pool does not consist of specific, identifiable investment securities owned by the County Office, no disclosure of the individual deposits and investments or related custodial credit risk classifications is required.

In accordance with applicable state laws, the Sutter County Treasurer may invest in derivative securities. However, at June 30, 2018, the Sutter County Treasurer has indicated that the Treasurer's pooled investment fund contained no derivatives or other investments with similar risk profiles.

<u>Deposits - Custodial Credit Risk</u>: The County Office limits custodial credit risk by ensuring uninsured balances are collateralized by the respective financial institution. Cash balances held in banks are insured up to \$250,000 by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) and are collateralized by the respective financial institution. At June 30, 2018, the carrying amount of the County Office's accounts was \$13,179 and the bank balances were \$16,290, all of which was insured by the FDIC.

<u>Cash with Fiscal Agent</u>: Cash with Fiscal Agent totaling \$5,000 represents amounts held in the County Office's name by a third party custodian at June 30, 2018.

<u>Interest Rate Risk</u>: The County Office does not have a formal investment policy that limits cash and investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. At June 30, 2018, the County Office had no significant interest rate risk related to cash and investments held.

<u>Concentration of Credit Risk</u>: The County Office does not place limits on the amount it may invest in any one issuer. At June 30, 2018, the County Office had no concentration of credit risk.

NOTE 3 - INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS

<u>Interfund Activity</u>: Transfers between funds of the County Office are recorded as interfund transfers. The unpaid balances at year-end, as a result of such transactions, are shown as due to and due from individual funds.

NOTE 3 - INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS (Continued)

Interfund Receivables/Payables: Individual fund interfund receivable and payable balances at June 30, 2018 were as follows:

<u>Fund</u>	Interfund <u>Receivable</u>		Interfund <u>Payable</u>	
Governmental Activities				
Major Fund: County School Service Special Reserve for Capital Outlay Projects	\$ 432,737 100,000	\$	1,164,757 -	
Non-Major Funds: Adult Education Child Development Cafeteria	78,043 - -		6,401 1,737 31,330	
Business-Type Activities				
Enterprise Fund: Other Enterprise	-		55,629	
Agency Fund: Special Education Pass-Through	 833,194		184,120	
Totals	\$ 1,443,974	\$	1,443,974	

<u>Transfers</u>: Transfers consist of operating transfers from funds receiving revenue to funds through which the resources are to be expended.

Transfers for the 2017-18 fiscal year ended were as follows:

Transfer from the County School Service Fund to the Adult Education Fund to cover fund balance.	\$	77,834
Transfer from the County School Service Fund to the Cafeteria	Ŧ	,
Fund for food services costs.		350,000
Transfer from the County School Service Fund to the Special		
Reserve for Capital Outlay Projects Reserve Fund for deferred		
maintenance.		100,000
Transfer from the County School Service Fund to the Self-		
Insurance Fund for benefits.		2,000,000
Transfer from the Adult Education Fund to the County School		
Service Fund for indirect costs.		78,134
Transfer from the Child Development Fund to the County School		
Service Fund for indirect costs.		4,000
Transfer from the Cafeteria Fund to the County School Service		
Fund for indirect costs.		49,342
Transfer from the Enterprise Fund to the County School Service		
Fund for Shady Creek outdoor costs.		55,620
	\$	2,714,930

NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS

A schedule of changes in capital assets for the year ended June 30, 2018 is shown below:

	Balance July 1, 2017	Additions	Transfers and <u>Deductions</u>	Balance June 30, 2018
Non-depreciable:				
Land	\$ 2,956,870	\$-	\$-	\$ 2,956,870
Work in progress	873,746	702,423	(1,459,604)	116,565
Depreciable:				
Land improvements	816,808	329,851	-	1,146,659
Buildings	19,174,461	10,109	1,459,604	20,644,174
Equipment	1,907,441	<u> 183,939</u>	<u>(59,901</u>)	2,031,479
Totals, at cost	25,729,326	1,226,322	(59,901)	26,895,747
Less accumulated depreciation:				
Land improvements	161,414	56,930	-	218,344
Buildings	4,831,587	525,100	-	5,356,687
Equipment	1,248,694	159,317	(59,901)	1,348,110
Total accumulated				
depreciation	6,241,695	741,347	(59,901)	6,923,141
Capital assets, net	<u>\$ 19,487,631</u>	<u>\$ 484,975</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 19,972,606</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental activities as follows:

Instruction Instructional supervision and administration School site administration Food services All other pupil services Community services All other general administration	\$	352,760 2,011 50,111 2,972 21,234 27,362 209,652
All other general administration Plant services Data processing		209,652 69,515 <u>5,730</u>
Total depreciation expense	<u>\$</u>	741,347

NOTE 5 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

<u>Schedule of Changes in Long-Term Liabilities</u>: A schedule of changes in long-term liabilities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018 is shown below:

Governmental Activities	Balance July 1, 2017 <u>as Restated</u>	Additions	Deductions	Balance June 30, 2018	Amounts Due Within <u>One Year</u>
Net pension liability (Notes 7 and 8) Total OPEB liability (Note 9) Compensated absences	\$ 26,047,000 2,699,205 	\$ 3,493,462 436,768 <u>1,706</u>	\$ 	\$ 29,540,462 2,912,107 24,852	\$ - - 24,852
Totals	<u>\$ 28,769,351</u>	<u>\$ 3,931,936</u>	\$ 223,866	\$ 32,477,421	\$ 24,852
<u>Business-Type Activities</u> Net pension liability (Notes 7 and 8)	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 94,538</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 94,538</u>	<u>\$</u>

Payments on net pension liability, total OPEB liability and compensated absences are made from the fund for which the related employee worked.

NOTE 6 - FUND BALANCES

Fund balances, by category, at June 30, 2018 consisted of the following:

	County School Service <u>Fund</u>	Special Reserve for Capital Outlay Projects <u>Fund</u>	All Non-Major <u>Funds</u>	<u>Total</u>
Nonspendable: Revolving cash fund Prepaid expenses	\$ 10,000 <u> </u>	\$ - 	\$- 2,204	\$ 10,000 557,103
Subtotal nonspendable	564,899		2,204	567,103
Restricted: Legally restricted programs Capital projects Subtotal restricted	3,918,798 3,918,798			3,918,798 2,000,298 5,919,096
Assigned: Facility and IT projects Special education program One Stop ES IPP and administration Adult and alternative education programs SELPA MAA TCIP Student support Equipment replacement and purchase Subtotal assigned	2,087,783 1,468 101,020 18,151 237 95,098 671,155 32,156 11,239 1,158,322 4,176,629	- - - - - - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - - - - -	$\begin{array}{r} 2,087,783\\ 1,468\\ 101,020\\ 18,151\\ 237\\ 95,098\\ 671,155\\ 32,156\\ 11,239\\ 1,158,322\\ \hline 4,176,629 \end{array}$
Unassigned: Designated for economic uncertainty Unassigned	1,750,312	-	_ (2,204)	1,750,312 (2,204)
Subtotal Unassigned	1,750,312		(2,204)	1,748,108
Total fund balances	<u>\$10,410,638</u>	<u>\$ 2,000,298</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$12,410,936</u>

General Information about the State Teachers' Retirement Plan

<u>Plan Description</u>: Teaching-certified employees of the County Office are provided with pensions through the State Teachers' Retirement Plan (STRP) – a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS). The Teachers' Retirement Law (California Education Code Section 22000 et seq.), as enacted and amended by the California Legislature, established this plan and CalSTRS as the administrator. The benefit terms of the plans may be amended through legislation. CalSTRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at http://www.calstrs.com/comprehensive-annual-financial-report.

Benefits Provided: The STRP Defined Benefit Program has two benefit formulas:

- CalSTRS 2% at 60: Members first hired on or before December 31, 2012, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS.
- CalSTRS 2% at 62: Members first hired on or after January 1, 2013, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS.

The Defined Benefit (DB) Program provides retirement benefits based on members' final compensation, age and years of service credit. In addition, the retirement program provides benefits to members upon disability and to survivors/beneficiaries upon the death of eligible members. There are several differences between the two benefit formulas which are noted below.

CalSTRS 2% at 60

CalSTRS 2% at 60 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 60, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. Early retirement options are available at age 55 with five years of credited service or as early as age 50 with 30 years of credited service. The age factor for retirements after age 60 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 63 or older. Members who have 30 years or more of credited service receive an additional increase of up to 0.2 percent to the age factor, known as the career factor. The maximum benefit with the career factor is 2.4 percent of final compensation.

CalSTRS calculates retirement benefits based on a one-year final compensation for members who retired on or after January 1, 2001, with 25 or more years of credited service, or for classroom teachers with less than 25 years of credited service if the employer elected to pay the additional benefit cost prior to January 1, 2014. One-year final compensation means a member's highest average annual compensation earnable for 12 consecutive months calculated by taking the creditable compensation that a member could earn in a school year while employed on a fulltime basis, for a position in which the person worked. For members with less than 25 years of credited service, final compensation is the highest average annual compensation earnable for any three consecutive years of credited service.

CalSTRS 2% at 62

CalSTRS 2% at 62 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 62, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. An early retirement option is available at age 55. The age factor for retirement after age 62 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 65 or older.

All CalSTRS 2% at 62 members have their final compensation based on their highest average annual compensation earnable for three consecutive years of credited service.

<u>Contributions</u>: Required member, employer and state contribution rates are set by the California Legislature and Governor and detailed in Teachers' Retirement Law. Contribution rates are expressed as a level percentage of payroll using the entry age normal actuarial cost method.

A summary of statutory contribution rates and other sources of contributions to the Defined Benefit Program are as follows:

Members - Under CalSTRS 2% at 60, the member contribution rate was 10.25 percent of applicable member earnings for fiscal year 2017-18. Under CalSTRS 2% at 62, members contribute 50 percent of the normal cost of their retirement plan, which resulted in a contribution rate of 9.205 percent of applicable member earnings for fiscal year 2017-18.

In general, member contributions cannot increase unless members are provided with some type of "comparable advantage" in exchange for such increases. Under previous law, the Legislature could reduce or eliminate the 2 percent annual increase to retirement benefits. As a result of AB 1469, effective July 1, 2014, the Legislature cannot reduce the 2 percent annual benefit adjustment for members who retire on or after January 1, 2014, and in exchange for this "comparable advantage," the member contribution rates have been increased by an amount that covers a portion of the cost of the 2 percent annual benefit adjustment.

According to current law, the contribution rate for CalSTRS 2% at 62 members is adjusted if the normal cost increases or decreases by more than 1 percent since the last time the member contribution rate was set. Based on the June 30, 2017, valuation adopted by the board in May 2018, the increase in normal cost was greater than 1 percent. Therefore, contribution rates for CalSTRS 2% at 62 members will increase by 1 percent effective July 1, 2018.

Employers – 14.43 percent of applicable member earnings.

Pursuant to AB 1469, employer contributions will increase from a prior rate of 8.25 percent to a total of 19.1 percent of applicable member earnings phased in over seven years starting in 2014. The legislation also gives the CalSTRS board limited authority to adjust employer contribution rates from July 1, 2021 through June 2046 in order to eliminate the remaining unfunded actuarial obligation related to service credited to members prior to July 1, 2014. The CalSTRS board cannot adjust the rate by more than 1 percent in a fiscal year, and the total contribution rate in addition to the 8.25 percent cannot exceed 12 percent.

The CalSTRS employer contribution rate increases effective for fiscal year 2017-18 through fiscal year 2045-46 are summarized in the table below:

Effective Date	Prior Rate	Increase	<u>Total</u>
July 01, 2017	8.25%	6.18%	14.43%
July 01, 2018	8.25%	8.03%	16.28%
July 01, 2019	8.25%	9.88%	18.13%
July 01, 2020	8.25%	10.85%	19.10%
July 01, 2021 to			
June 30, 2046	8.25%	*	*
July 01, 2046	8.25%	Increase from prior rate ce	ases in 2046-47

* The Teachers' Retirement Board (the "board") cannot adjust the employer rate by more than 1 percent in a fiscal year, and the increase to the contribution rate above the 8.25 percent base contribution rate cannot exceed 12 percent for a maximum of 20.25 percent.

The County Office contributed \$1,152,938 to the plan for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018.

State - 9.328 percent of the members' creditable earnings from the fiscal year ending in the prior calendar year.

Also as a result of AB 1469, the additional state appropriation required to fully fund the benefits in effect as of 1990 by 2046 is specific in subdivision (b) of Education Code Section 22955.1. The increased contributions end as of fiscal year 2045-2046. The CalSTRS state contribution rates effective for fiscal year 2017-18 and beyond are summarized in the table below.

As shown in the subsequent table, the state rate will increase to 5.311 percent on July 1, 2018, to continue paying down the unfunded liabilities associated with the benefits structure that was in place in 1990 prior to certain enhancements in benefits and reductions in contributions.

Effective Date	Base <u>Rate</u>	AB 1469 Increase For 1990 Benefit <u>Structure</u>	SBMA <u>Funding</u> (1)	Total State Appropriation to DB Program
July 01, 2018 July 01, 2019 to	2.017%	5.311%(2)	2.50%	9.828%
June 30, 2046 July 01, 2046	2.017%	(3)	2.50%	(3)
and thereafter	2.017%	(4)	2.50%	4.517%(3)

(1)This rate does not include the \$72 million reduction in accordance with Education Code Section 22954.

(2)In May 2018, the board of CalSTRS exercised its limited authority to increase the state contribution rate by 0.5 percent of the payroll effective July 1, 2018.

(3)The CalSTRS board has limited authority to adjust state contribution rates annually through June 30, 2046 in order to eliminate the remaining unfunded actuarial obligation associated with the 1990 benefit structure. The board cannot increase the rate by more than 0.50 percent in a fiscal year, and if there is no unfunded actuarial obligation, the contribution rate imposed to pay for the 1990 benefit structure would be reduced to 0 percent. Rates in effect prior to July 1, 2014, are reinstated if necessary to address any remaining 1990 unfunded actuarial obligation from July 1, 2046, and thereafter.

(4) From July 1, 2046, and thereafter, the rates in effect prior to July 1, 2014, are reinstated, if necessary, to address any remaining 1990 unfunded actuarial obligation.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2018, the County Office reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected a reduction for State pension support provided to the County Office. The amount recognized by the County Office as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the County Office were as follows:

County Office's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 13,726,000
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the County Office	 8,120,000
Total	\$ 21,846,000

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2017, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016. The County Office's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the County Office's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating school districts and county offices and the State. At June 30, 2017, the County Office's proportion was 0.015 percent, which was a decrease of 0.001 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2016.

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the County Office recognized pension expense of \$1,887,970 and revenue of \$807,340 for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2018, the County Office reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	 rred Outflows Resources	 erred Inflows Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 51,000	\$ 239,000
Changes of assumptions	2,543,000	-
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on investments	-	366,000
Changes in proportion and differences between County Office contributions and proportionate share of contributions	410,000	1,041,000
Contributions made subsequent to measurement date	 1,152,938	
Total	\$ 4,156,938	\$ 1,646,000

\$1,152,938 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2019. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Years Ended June 30,	
2019	\$ (19,383)
2020	514,617
2021	318,117
2022	(39,883)
2023	210,366
2024	374,166

Differences between expected and actual experience and changes in assumptions are amortized over a closed period equal to the average remaining service life of plan members, which is 7 years as of the June 30, 2017 measurement date. Deferred outflows and inflows related to differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments are netted and amortized over a closed 5-year period.

<u>Actuarial Methods and Assumptions</u>: The total pension liability for the STRP was determined by applying update procedures to a financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2017. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016 used the following actuarial methods and assumptions, applied to all prior periods included in the measurement:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2016
Experience Study	July 1, 2010 through June 30, 2015
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry age normal
Investment Rate of Return	7.10%
Consumer Price Inflation	2.75%
Wage Growth	3.50%
Post-retirement Benefit Increases	2.00% simple for DB
	Not applicable for DBS/CBB

CalSTRS uses a generational mortality assumption, which involves the use of a base mortality table and projection scales to reflect expected annual reductions in mortality rates at each age, resulting in increases in life expectancies each year into the future. The base mortality tables are CalSTRS custom tables derived to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. The projection scale was set equal to 110 percent of the ultimate improvement factor from the Mortality Improvement Scale (MP-2016) table, issued by the Society of Actuaries.

During the 2016-17 measurement period, CalSTRS completed an experience study for the period starting July 1, 2010, and ending June 30, 2015. The experience study was adopted by the board in February 2017. As a result of the study, certain assumptions used in determining the NPL of the STRP changed, including the price inflation, wage growth, discount rate and the mortality tables used in the actuarial valuation of the NPL. The changes to the assumptions as a result of the experience study follow:

	Measurement Period		
Assumption	As of June 30, <u>2017</u>	As of June 30, <u>2016</u>	
Consumer price inflation Investment rate of return Wage growth	2.75% 7.10% 3.50%	3.00% 7.60% 3.75%	

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a buildingblock method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. The best estimate ranges were developed using capital market assumptions from CalSTRS general investment consultant as an input to the process. The actuarial investment rate of return assumption was adopted by the CalSTRS board in February 2017 in conjunction with the most recent experience study. For each future valuation, CalSTRS consulting actuary reviews the return assumption for reasonableness based on the most current capital market assumptions. Best estimates of 20-year geometric real rates of return and the assumed asset allocation for each major asset class used as input to develop the actuarial investment rate of return are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Assumed Asset <u>Allocation</u>	Long-Term* Expected Real <u>Rate of Return</u>
Global Equity	47%	6.30%
Fixed Income	12	0.30
Real Estate	13	5.20
Private Equity	13	9.30
Inflation Sensitive	4	3.80
Absolute Return / Risk		
Mitigating Strategies	9	2.90
Cash / Liquidity	2	(1.00)

* 20-year geometric average

<u>Discount Rate</u>: The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates in accordance with the rate increase per AB 1469. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.10 percent) and assuming that contributions, benefit payments, and administrative expense occur midyear. Based on those assumptions, the STRP's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the County Office's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate: The following presents the County Office's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.10 percent, as well as what the County Office's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.10 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.10 percent) than the current rate:

	1%	Current	1%
	Decrease	Discount	Increase
	<u>(6.10%)</u>	<u>Rate (7.10%)</u>	<u>(8.10%)</u>
County Office's proportionate share of the net pension liability	<u>\$ 20,154,000</u>	<u>\$ 13,726,000</u>	<u>\$ 8,509,000</u>

<u>Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position</u>: Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalSTRS financial report.

NOTE 8 - NET PENSION LIABILITY – PUBLIC EMPLOYER'S RETIREMENT FUND B

General Information about the Public Employer's Retirement Fund B

<u>Plan Description</u>: The schools cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan Public Employer's Retirement Fund B (PERF B) is administered by the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS). Plan membership consists of non-teaching and non-certified employees of public schools (K-12), community college districts, offices of education, charter and private schools (elective) in the State of California.

The Plan was established to provide retirement, death and disability benefits to non-teaching and noncertified employees in schools. The benefit provisions for Plan employees are established by statute. CalPERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at https://www.calpers.ca.gov/docs/forms-publications/cafr-2017.pdf.

<u>Benefits Provided</u>: The benefits for the defined benefit plans are based on members' years of service, age, final compensation, and benefit formula. Benefits are provided for disability, death, and survivors of eligible members or beneficiaries. Members become fully vested in their retirement benefits earned to date after five years (10 years for State Second Tier members) of credited service.

<u>Contributions</u>: The benefits for the defined benefit pension plans are funded by contributions from members and employers, and earnings from investments. Member and employer contributions are a percentage of applicable member compensation. Member contribution rates are defined by law and depend on the respective employer's benefit formulas. Employer contribution rates are determined by periodic actuarial valuations or by state statute. Actuarial valuations are based on the benefit formulas and employee groups of each employer. Employer contributions, including lump sum contributions made when districts first join PERF B, are credited with a market value adjustment in determining contribution rates.

The required contribution rates of most active plan members are based on a percentage of salary in excess of a base compensation amount ranging from zero dollars to \$863 monthly.

Required contribution rates for active plan members and employers as a percentage of payroll for the year ended June 30, 2018 were as follows:

Members - The member contribution rate was 6.50 or 7.50 percent of applicable member earnings for fiscal year 2017-18.

Employers - The employer contribution rate was 15.531 percent of applicable member earnings.

The County Office contributed \$1,425,344 to the plan for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2018, the County Office reported a liability of \$15,909,000 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2017, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016. The County Office's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the County Office's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating school districts and county offices. At June 30, 2017, the County Office's proportion was 0.067 percent, which was an increase of 0.001 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2016.

NOTE 8 - NET PENSION LIABILITY – PUBLIC EMPLOYER'S RETIREMENT FUND B (Continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the County Office recognized pension expense of \$3,475,862. At June 30, 2018, the County Office reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

		erred Outflows f <u>Resources</u>	 erred Inflows <u>Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$	570,000	\$ -
Changes of assumptions		2,324,000	187,000
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on investments		551,000	-
Changes in proportion and differences between County Office contributions and proportionate share of contributions	!	132,000	29,000
Contributions made subsequent to measurement date		1,425,344	 -
Total	\$	5,002,344	\$ 216,000

\$1,425,344 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2019. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Years Ended June 30,	
2019	\$ 928,667
2020	1,614,667
2021	1,119,166
2022	(301,500)

Differences between expected and actual experience and changes in assumptions are amortized over a closed period equal to the average remaining service life of plan members, which is 4 years as of the June 30, 2017 measurement date. Deferred outflows and inflows related to differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments are netted and amortized over a closed 5-year period.

<u>Actuarial Methods and Assumptions</u>: The total pension liability for the Plan was determined by applying update procedures to a financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2017. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016, used the following actuarial methods and assumptions, applied to all prior periods included in the measurement:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2016
Experience Study	June 30, 1997 through June 30, 2011
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry age normal
Investment Rate of Return	7.15%
Consumer Price Inflation	2.75%
Wage Growth	Varies by entry age and service
Post-retirement Benefit Increases	2.00% until Purchasing Power Protection Allowance Floor on Purchasing Power applies 2.75% thereafter

NOTE 8 - NET PENSION LIABILITY – PUBLIC EMPLOYER'S RETIREMENT FUND B (Continued)

The mortality table used was developed based on CalPERS specific data. The table includes 20 years of mortality improvements using Society of Actuaries Scale BB. For more details on this table, please refer to the 2014 experience study report.

All other actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from 1997 to 2011, including updates to salary increase, mortality and retirement rates. Further details of the Experience Study can be found at CalPERS' website.

During the 2016-17 measurement period, the financial reporting discount rate for the Plan was lowered from 7.65 percent to 7.15 percent.

The table below reflects long-term expected real rate of return by asset class. The rate of return was calculated using the capital market assumptions applied to determine the discount rate and asset allocation.

Asset Class	Long-Term* Assumed Asset <u>Allocation</u>	Expected Real Rate of Return <u>Years 1-10 (1)</u>	Expected Real Rate of Return <u>Years 11+(2)</u>
Global Equity	47%	4.90%	5.38%
Fixed Income	19	0.80	2.27
Inflation Assets	6	0.60	1.39
Private Equity	12	6.60	6.63
Real Estate	11	2.80	5.21
Infrastructure & Forestland	3	3.90	5.36
Liquidity	2	(0.40)	(0.90)

* 10-year geometric average

(1) An expected inflation rate of 2.50% used for this period

(2) An expected inflation rate of 3.00% used for this period

<u>Discount Rate</u>: The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.15 percent. A projection of the expected benefit payments and contributions was performed to determine if assets would run out. The test revealed the assets would not run out. Therefore the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability for the Plan. The results of the crossover testing for the Plan are presented in a detailed report that can be obtained at CaIPERS' website.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a buildingblock method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class.

In determining the long-term expected rate of return, CalPERS took into account both short-term and long-term market return expectations as well as the expected cash flows of the Plan. Such cash flows were developed assuming that both members and employers will make their required contributions on time and as scheduled in all future years. Using historical returns of all the Plan's asset classes, expected compound (geometric) returns were calculated over the short-term (first 10 years) and the long-term (11-60 years) using a building-block approach. Using the expected nominal returns for both short-term and long-term, the present value of benefits was calculated. The expected rate of return was set by calculating the rounded single equivalent expected return that arrived at the same present value of benefits for cash flows as the one calculated using both short-term and long-term returns. The expected rate of return was then set equivalent to the single equivalent rate calculated above and adjusted to account for assumed administrative expenses.

NOTE 8 - NET PENSION LIABILITY – PUBLIC EMPLOYER'S RETIREMENT FUND B (Continued)

Sensitivity of the County Office's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate: The following presents the County Office's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.15 percent, as well as what the County Office's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.15 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.15 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease <u>(6.15%)</u>	Ī	Current Discount Rate (7.15%)	1% Increase <u>(8.15%)</u>
County Office's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 23,407,000	\$	15,909,000	\$ 9,688,000

<u>Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position</u>: Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalPERS financial report.

NOTE 9 - OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

<u>Plan Description</u>: In addition to the pension benefits described in Notes 7 and 8, the County Office provides post-employment health care benefits under a single employer defined benefit OPEB plan to eligible retirees. The plan does not issue separate financial statements.

The Plan, which is administered by the County Office, allows employees who retire and meet retirement eligibility requirements to continue health insurance coverage as a participant in the County Office's plan. The County Office's Governing Board has the authority to establish or amend the benefit terms offered by the Plan. The County Office's Governing Board also retains the authority to establish the requirements for paying the Plan benefits as they come due. As of June 30, 2018 the County Office has not accumulated assets in a qualified trust for the purpose of paying the benefits related to the County Office's Total OPEB Liability.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms: The following is a table of plan participants at June 30, 2018:

	Number of Participants
Inactive plan members, covered spouses, or beneficiaries	
currently receiving benefits	17
Active employees	295
	312

<u>Benefits Provided</u>: The benefits provided are the same as those provided for active employees. Employees aged 55 or older who retire from the County Office with fifteen years of full-time service for administrative personnel or twenty years of full-time service for nonadministrative personnel are eligible. Administrative retirees receive an amount equal to 50% of the highest available plan at the composite rate at the time of retirement. Non-administrative retirees receive 65% of the cap at the time of retirement. The County Office pays the benefits until the retiree reaches age 65, or becomes Medicare eligible.

NOTE 9 - OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

<u>Contributions</u>: California Government Code specifies that the County Office's contribution requirements for covered employees are established and may be amended by the Governing Board. Retirees participating in the group insurance plans offered by the County Office are required to contribute 100% of the active premiums. In future years, contributions are assumed to increase at the same rate as premiums. The County Office's premium rates being charged to these retirees are lower than the expected cost for a retiree population under age 65. Thus, an implicit subsidy exists as a result of this difference between the actual cost and the true retiree cost.

Contributions to the Plan from the County Office were \$190,279 for the year ended June 30, 2018. Employees are not required to contribute to the OPEB plan.

Total OPEB Liability

The County Office's total OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2017, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2017.

<u>Actuarial Assumptions</u>: The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2017 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2017
Fiscal Year End	June 30
Mortality Rate	2014 CalPERS Active Mortality for Miscellaneous Employees and 2009 CalSTRS Mortality Table
Discount Rate	3.5%. Based on the Bond Buyer 20-Bond Index
Retirement Rate	Hired before 1/1/2013: 2009 CalPERS Retirement Rates for School employees. Hired after 12/31/2012: 2009 CalPERS Retirement Rates for Miscellaneous Employees
	2009 CalSTRS Retirement Rates
Inflation Rate	2.75% per year
Payroll Increases	2.75% per year
Health Care Inflation	4.00%
Termination Rate	CalPERS and CalSTRS 2009 Rates.
Funding Method	Entry Age Cost Method (Level Percentage of Pay).

NOTE 9 - OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

Changes in Total OPEB Liability

		Total OPEB <u>Liability</u>
Balance at June 30, 2017	<u>\$</u>	2,699,205
Changes for the year: Service cost Interest Changes of benefit terms Differences between actual and expected experience Changes in assumptions Benefit payments		340,420 96,348 - - - (223,866)
Net change		212,902
Balance, June 30, 2018	\$	2,912,107

There were no changes between the measurement date and the year ended June 30, 2018 which had a significant effect on the County Office's total OPEB liability.

<u>Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate</u>: The following presents the Total OPEB Liability of the County Office, as well as what the County Office's Total OPEB Liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage-point lower or one percentage-point higher than the current discount rate:

	1%	Current	1%
	Decrease	Discount	Increase
	(<u>2.5%)</u>	<u>Rate (3.5%)</u>	<u>(4.5%)</u>
Total OPEB liability	<u>\$ 3,132,293</u>	<u>\$ 2,912,107</u>	<u>\$ 2,722,633</u>

<u>Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates:</u> The following presents the Total OPEB Liability of the County Office, as well as what the County Office's Total OPEB Liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are one percentage-point lower or one percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1%	Healthcare Cost	1%
	Decrease	Trend Rates	Increase
	<u>(3.0%)</u>	<u>Rate (4.0%)</u>	<u>(5.0%)</u>
Total OPEB Liability	<u>\$ 2,756,205</u>	<u>\$ 2,912,107</u>	<u>\$ 3,073,790</u>

NOTE 9 - OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the County Office recognized OPEB expense of \$212,902. At June 30, 2018, the County Office reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on investments		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between County contributions and proportionate share of contributions		-		-
Benefits made subsequent to measurement date		190,279		-
Total	\$	190,279	\$	

\$190,279 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to benefits paid subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the total OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2019.

NOTE 10 - JOINT POWERS AGREEMENTS

The County Office is a member of North Valley Schools Insurance Group (NVSIG), which is a common risk management and insurance program providing workers' compensation insurance. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years. The following is a summary of financial information for NVSIG as of June 30, 2016 (the latest information available):

Total assets	\$ 3,274,714
Total liabilities	1,708,375
Net position	1,566,339
Total revenues	13,093,602
Total expenses	13,136,777
Change in net position	(43,175)

NOTE 10 - JOINT POWERS AGREEMENTS (Continued)

The County Office is also a member of Tri-County Schools Insurance Group (TCSIG), which is a common risk management and insurance program providing health and welfare insurance. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years. The following is a summary of financial information for TCSIG as of June 30, 2017 (the latest information available):

Total assets	\$ 18,722,833
Deferred outflows of resources	183,953
Total liabilities	9,365,157
Deferred inflows of resource	19,160
Net position	9,522,469
Total revenues	43,039,245
Total expenses	39,467,946
Change in net position	3,571,299

The relationship between Sutter County Superintendent of Schools and the two Joint Powers Authorities is such that they are not a component unit of the County Office for financial reporting purposes.

NOTE 11 - CONTINGENCIES

The County Office is subject to legal proceedings and claims which arise in the ordinary course of business. In the opinion of management, the amount of ultimate liability with respect to these actions will not materially affect the financial position or results of operations of the County Office.

Also, the County Office has received federal and state funds for specific purposes that are subject to review or audit by the grantor agencies. Although such audits could generate expenditure disallowances under terms of the grants, it is believed that any required reimbursements will not be material.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS COUNTY SCHOOL SERVICE FUND BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Buc	dget		Variance
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Favorable <u>(Unfavorable)</u>
Revenues: Local Control Funding Formula: State apportionment	\$ 7,910,693	\$ 7,925,957	\$ 7,910,693	\$ (15,264)
Local sources	1,585,438	1,358,026	1,453,207	95,181
Total LCFF	9,496,131	9,283,983	9,363,900	79,917
Federal sources Other state sources Other local sources	4,740,118 9,541,116 <u>12,109,699</u>	5,135,015 12,384,184 12,067,146	4,485,685 10,019,097 <u>11,753,299</u>	(649,330) (2,365,087) <u>(313,847</u>)
Total revenues	35,887,064	38,870,328	35,621,981	(3,248,347)
Expenditures: Current:				
Certificated salaries Classified salaries Employee benefits Books and supplies Contract services and operating	8,385,290 11,670,530 6,799,575 939,371	8,312,084 10,993,610 6,355,352 1,018,883	8,224,661 10,813,619 6,277,828 733,333	87,423 179,991 77,524 285,550
expenditures Other outgo Capital outlay	5,108,842 205,669 <u>407,282</u>	8,843,261 1,176,762 <u>1,201,093</u>	5,090,321 1,122,535 <u>876,847</u>	3,752,940 54,227 <u>324,246</u>
Total expenditures	33,516,559	37,901,045	33,139,144	4,761,901
Excess of revenues over expenditures	2,370,505	969,283	2,482,837	1,513,554
Other financing sources (uses): Transfers in Transfers out	120,463 (2,520,846)	230,010 (2,514,722)	187,096 (2,527,834)	(42,914) <u>(13,112</u>)
Total other financing sources (uses)	(2,400,383)	(2,284,712)	(2,340,738)	(56,026)
Net change in fund balance	(29,878)	(1,315,429)	142,099	1,457,528
Fund balance, July 1, 2017	10,268,539	10,268,539	10,268,539	
Fund balance, June 30, 2018	<u>\$ 10,238,661</u>	<u>\$ 8,953,110</u>	<u>\$ 10,410,638</u>	<u>\$ 1,457,528</u>

See accompanying note to required supplementary information.

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE COUNTY'S TOTAL OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) LIABILITY For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

Last 10 Fiscal Years

	<u>2018</u>
Total OPEB Liability Service Cost Interest Change in assumptions Benefit Payments	\$ 340,420 96,348 - (223,866)
Net change in total OPEB liability	212,902
Total OPEB liability - beginning of year	 2,699,205
Total OPEB liability - end of year	\$ 2,912,107
Covered employee payroll	\$ 19,974,992
Total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	14.6%

This is a 10 year schedule, however the information in this schedule is not required to be presented retrospectively. The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the year end that occurred one year prior. All years prior to 2018 are not available.

State Teachers' Retirement Plan Last 10 Fiscal Years

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>
County Office's proportion of the net pension liability	0.016%	0.016%	0.016%	0.015%
County Office's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 9,453,000	\$ 10,529,000	\$ 13,013,000	\$ 13,726,000
County Office's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the County Office	 5,708,000	 5,568,000	 7,408,000	 8,120,000
Total net pension liability	\$ 15,161,000	\$ 16,097,000	\$ 20,421,000	\$ 21,846,000
County Office's covered payroll	\$ 7,205,000	\$ 7,259,000	\$ 8,018,000	\$ 7,866,000
County Office's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	131.20%	145.05%	162.30%	174.50%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	76.52%	74.02%	70.04%	69.46%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the year-end that occurred one year prior.

Public Employer's Retirement Fund B Last 10 Fiscal Years

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>
County Office's proportion of the net pension liability	0.059%	0.065%	0.066%	0.067%
County Office's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 7,505,000	\$ 9,624,000	\$ 13,034,000	\$ 15,909,000
County Office's covered payroll	\$ 6,154,000	\$ 7,228,000	\$ 7,918,000	\$ 8,496,000
County Office's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	121.95%	133.15%	164.61%	187.25%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	83.38%	79.43%	73.89%	71.87%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the year-end that occurred one year prior.

State Teachers' Retirement Plan Last 10 Fiscal Years

		<u>2015</u>		<u>2016</u>		<u>2017</u>		<u>2018</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$	644,571	\$	860,335	\$	1,003,630	\$	1,152,938
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>\$</u>	644,571	<u>\$</u>	860,335	<u>\$</u>	1,003,630	<u>\$</u>	1,152,938
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	
County Office's covered payroll	\$	7,259,000	\$	8,018,000	\$	7,866,000	\$	7,990,000
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		8.88%		10.73%		12.58%		14.43%

Public Employer's Retirement Fund B Last 10 Fiscal Years

		<u>2015</u>		<u>2016</u>		<u>2017</u>		<u>2018</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$	850,864	\$	938,001	\$	1,173,463	\$	1,425,344
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>\$</u>	850,864	<u>\$</u>	938,001	<u>\$</u>	1,173,463	<u>\$</u>	1,425,344
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$		\$		\$		\$	
County Office's covered payroll	\$	7,228,000	\$	7,918,000	\$	8,496,000	\$	9,177,000
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		11.77%		11.85%		13.89%		15.53%

NOTE 1 - PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES

A - Budgetary Comparison Schedule

The County Office employs budget control by object codes and by individual appropriation accounts. Budgets are prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The budgets are revised during the year by the Board of Education to provide for revised priorities. Expenditures cannot legally exceed appropriations by major object code. The originally adopted and final revised budgets for the County School Service Fund are presented as Required Supplementary Information. The basis of budgeting is the same as GAAP.

B - Schedule of Changes in Total Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) Liability

The Schedule of Changes in Total OPEB Liability is presented to illustrate the elements of the District's Total OPEB liability. There is a requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years for which information is available. The District has not accumulated assets in a qualified trust for the purpose of paying the benefits related to the District's Total OPEB Liability.

C - <u>Schedule of the County's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability</u>

The Schedule of the County Office's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability is presented to illustrate the elements of the County's Net Pension Liability. There is a requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years for which information is available.

D - Schedule of the County Office's Contributions

The Schedule of the County Office's Contributions is presented to illustrate the County's required contributions relating to the pensions. There is a requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years for which information is available.

E - Changes of Benefit Terms

There are no changes in benefit terms reported in the Required Supplementary Information.

F - Changes of Assumptions

The discount rate for Public Employer's Retirement Fund B (PERF B) was 7.50, 7.65, 7.65, and 7.15 percent in the June 30, 2013, 2014, 2015, and 2016 actuarial reports, respectively.

The following are the assumptions for State Teachers' Retirement Plan:

	<u> </u>	Measurement Period					
	As of	As of	As of				
Assumption	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>				
Consumer price inflation	2.75%	3.00%	3.00%				
Investment rate of return	7.10%	7.60%	7.60%				
Wage growth	3.50%	3.75%	3.75%				

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS COMBINING BALANCE SHEET ALL NON-MAJOR FUNDS June 30, 2018

ASSETS	Adult Education <u>Fund</u>	Child Development <u>Fund</u>	Cafeteria <u>Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>
Cash in County Treasury Receivables Due from other funds Prepaid Expenditures Total assets	\$ - 154,889 78,043 <u>2,204</u> \$ <u>235,136</u>	\$ 60,071 18,746 - - \$ 78,817	\$ 33,392 45 - - <u>\$ 33,437</u>	\$ 93,463 173,680 78,043 2,204 \$ 347,390
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES				
Liabilities: Accounts payable Due to other funds Unearned revenue Total liabilities	\$ 228,735 6,401 	\$ 41,519 1,737 <u>35,561</u> 78,817	\$ 2,107 31,330 	\$ 272,361 39,468 <u>35,561</u> 347,390
Fund balances: Nonspendable Unassigned	2,204 (2,204)	-		2,204 (2,204)
Total fund balances				
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 235,136</u>	<u>\$ 78,817</u>	<u>\$ 33,437</u>	<u>\$ 347,390</u>

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES ALL NON-MAJOR FUNDS For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Adult Education <u>Fund</u>	Child Development <u>Fund</u>	Cafeteria <u>Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>
Revenues:				
Federal sources	\$ 225,377	\$ 76,930	\$ 60,884	\$ 363,191
Other state sources	482,833	4,397	4,561	491,791
Other local sources	198,700	390		199,090
Total revenues	906,910	81,717	65,445	1,054,072
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Certificated salaries	281,809	-	-	281,809
Classified salaries	395,818	-	155,710	551,528
Employee benefits	224,142	-	39,484	263,626
Books and supplies	24,229	-	167,968	192,197
Contract services and				
operating expenditures	147,946	77,717	2,941	228,604
Total expenditures	1,073,944	77,717	366,103	1,517,764
(Deficiency) excess of revenues				
(under) over expenditures	(167,034)	4,000	(300,658)	(463,692)
Other financing sources (uses):				
Transfers in	77,834	-	350,000	427,834
Transfers out	(78,134)	(4,000)	(49,342)	<u>(131,476</u>)
Total other financing				
(uses) sources	(300)	(4,000)	300,658	296,358
Net change in fund balances	(167,334)	-	-	(167,334)
Fund balances, July 1, 2017	167,334			167,334
Fund balances, June 30, 2018	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	\$

Sutter County Superintendent of Schools provides supportive services to eight elementary school districts, two unified school districts and two high school districts within Sutter County. There were no changes in the County boundaries during the current year.

The County Office supervises the activities and financial affairs of each school district to ensure that requirements of the California Education Code are met. It also provides administrative and budgetary assistance, furnishes educational specialists, facilitates the development or improvement of instructional programs, coordinates interdistrict activities, and performs other services, as needed, to improve the quality of education throughout the County.

GOVERNING BOARD

Name	Office	Term Expires
Victoria Lachance Jim Richmond June McJunkin Karm Bains Ron Turner	President Vice President Member Member Member	2020 2018 2020 2018 2020
	ADMINISTRATION	
	Dr. Baljinder Dhillon Superintendent	
	Barbara Henderson Assistant Superintendent, Business Services	
	Dr. Christine McCormick Student Support Services	
	Elizabeth Engleken Assistant Superintendent, SELPA	
	Barbara Hickman Assistant Superintendent, Special Education	
	Wendy Bedard Human Resource Director	
	Maggie Nicoletti Executive Assistant to the Superintendent	

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS SCHEDULE OF AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Second Period <u>Report</u>	Annual <u>Report</u>
Certificate Numbers	585F4F7D	0F73CAB1
County Community School: Elementary Secondary	65 29	64 29
Total County Office	94	93

See accompanying notes to supplementary information.

Subtotal Special Education Cluster355, 3Adult Education Programs:Adult Education: Adult Basic Education and ELA1450823, 484.002AAdult Education: Adult Basic Education and ELA1450823, 484.002AAdult Education: English Literacy and Civics Education1410942, 0	<u>es</u>
Entitlement, Part B, Sec 61113379\$ 336,684.027ASpecial Education: Alternate Dispute Resolution, Part B, Sec 6111300717,784.173ASpecial Education: IDEA Preschool Staff Development, Part B, Section 619134311,7Subtotal Special Education Cluster355,7Adult Education: Adult Basic Education and ELA1450823,884.002AAdult Education: English Literacy and Civics Education1410942,0	
Part B, Sec 6111300717,384.173ASpecial Education: IDEA Preschool Staff Development, Part B, Section 619134311,3Subtotal Special Education Cluster355,3Adult Education Programs: Adult Education: Adult Basic Education and ELA1450823,484.002AAdult Education: English Literacy and Civics Education1410942,0	04
Development, Part B, Section 619134311,3Subtotal Special Education Cluster355,3Adult Education Programs:34002A84.002AAdult Education: Adult Basic Education and ELA1450884.002AAdult Education: English Literacy and CivicsEducation1410942,0	21
Adult Education Programs: 84.002A Adult Education: Adult Basic Education and ELA 14508 23,4 84.002A Adult Education: English Literacy and Civics Education 14109 42,0	255
84.002AAdult Education: Adult Basic Education and ELA1450823,484.002AAdult Education: English Literacy and Civics Education1410942,0	80
84.002AAdult Education: Adult Basic Education and ELA1450823,484.002AAdult Education: English Literacy and Civics Education1410942,0	
Education 14109 42,	98
84.002AAdult Education: Institutionalized Adults1397110,184.002AAdult Education: Adult Secondary Education	54
Section 231 13978 149,0	19
Subtotal Adult Education Programs225,3	77
84.010 ESEA: Title I, Part A, Basic Grants Low Income	
and Neglected 14329 99,9	
84.181 Special Education: IDEA Early Intervention, Part C 23761 143,8 84.158 Department of Rehabilitation: Workability II, Transitions	55
Partnership Program 10006 158,2	66
84.196 ESEA: Education for Homeless Children and Youth,	
Subtitle VII-B Mckinney-Vento Act 14332 37,6 84.367 ESEA: Title II, Part A, Improving Teacher Quality 14341 13,4	
84.365 ESEA: Title III, English Learner Student Program	51
Student Program 14346 <u>56,</u>	76
Total U.S. Department of Education1,090,0	15

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURE OF FEDERAL AWARDS For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

Federal Catalog <u>Number</u>	Federal Grantor/Pass-Through <u>Grantor/Program or Cluster Title</u>	Pass- Through Entity Identifying <u>Number</u>		Federal Expend- <u>itures</u>		
	of Health & Human Services - Passed through					
California Depa	rtment of Education					
93.596	Child Development Program: Child Development: Quality Improvement - Child Car Staff Retention Program	14990	\$	26,048		
93.596	Child Development: Federal Local Planning Councils	3 13946		50,882		
	Total Child Development Program			76,930		
93.778	Medi-Cal Billing Option - Medicaid Cluster	10013		290,237		
	Total U.S. Department of Health & Human Services			367,167		
U.S. Department of Agriculture - Passed through California Department of Education						
10.555	Child Nutrition: School Programs - Child Nutrition Cluster	er 13391		60,884		
U.S. Department of Education	of Labor - Passed through California Department					
17.259	Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act	10055		2,078,192		
	Total Federal Programs		\$	3,596,258		

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS RECONCILIATION OF UNAUDITED ACTUAL FINANCIAL REPORT WITH AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

	terprise - und
June 30, 2018 Unaudited Actual Financial Reporting Ending Fund Balance:	\$ (67,000)
Client requested adjustment for GASB 68	 904
June 30, 2018 Audit Financial Statements Ending Fund Balance	\$ <u>(66,096</u>)

There were no adjustments made to any other funds of the County Office.

See accompanying notes to supplementary information.

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS OFFICE SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL TRENDS AND ANALYSIS For the Year Ended June 30, 2018 (UNAUDITED)

	(Budgeted) <u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
County School Service Fund				
Revenues and other financing sources	<u>\$ 35,846,040</u>	<u>\$ 35,809,077</u>	<u>\$ 35,940,556</u>	<u>\$ 33,213,791</u>
Expenditures Other uses and transfers out	33,038,998 2,599,732	33,139,144 2,527,834	37,605,212 1,517,533	32,573,868 450,000
Total outgo	35,638,730	35,666,978	39,122,745	33,023,868
Change in fund balance	<u>\$ 207,310</u>	<u>\$ 142,099</u>	<u>\$ (3,182,189</u>)	<u>\$ 189,923</u>
Ending fund balance	<u>\$ 10,617,948</u>	<u>\$ 10,410,638</u>	<u>\$ 10,268,539</u>	<u>\$ 13,450,728</u>
Available reserves	<u>\$ 1,750,312</u>	<u>\$ 1,750,312</u>	<u>\$ 1,956,827</u>	<u>\$ 1,613,911</u>
Designated for economic uncertainties	<u>\$ 1,750,312</u>	<u>\$ 1,750,312</u>	<u>\$ 1,956,827</u>	<u>\$ 1,792,514</u>
Undesignated fund balance	<u>\$-</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ (178,603</u>)
Available reserves as a percentage of total outgo	4.9%	4.9%	5.0%	4.3%
All Funds				
Total long-term liabilities	<u>\$ 32,452,569</u>	<u>\$ 32,477,421</u>	<u>\$ 27,663,855</u>	<u>\$ 26,412,899</u>
Average daily attendance at annual	74	93	85	104

The County School Service Fund fund balance has decreased by \$2,850,167 over the past three years. The fiscal year 2018-19 budget projects a surplus of \$207,310. For a County Office this size, the State of California recommends available reserves of at least 3 percent of total County School Service Fund expenditures, transfers out, and other uses (total outgo). The County Office met this requirement at June 30, 2018.

The County Office has incurred operating surplus in two of the past three years, and anticipates incurring an operating surplus during the 2018-19 fiscal year.

Total long-term liabilities have increased by \$6,064,522 over the past two years, primarily due to the net pension obligation and total OPEB liability.

Average daily attendance has decreased by 11 over the past two years and is anticipated to decrease by 19 during the 2018-19 fiscal year.

See accompanying notes to supplementary information.

Charter Schools Chartered by County Office

Included in County Office Financial Statements, or <u>Separate Report</u>

There are currently no charter schools under the jurisdiction of the County Office.

NOTE 1 - PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES

A - Schedule of Average Daily Attendance

Average daily attendance is a measurement of the number of pupils attending classes of the County Office. The purpose of attendance accounting from a fiscal standpoint is to provide the basis on which apportionments of state funds are made to school districts and county offices. This schedule provides information regarding the attendance of students at various grade levels and in different programs.

B - Schedule of Instructional Time

The County Office has received incentive funding for increasing instructional time as provided by the Incentives for Longer Instructional Day. The County Office exceeded its target funding. This schedule presents information on the amount of instructional time offered by the County Office, and whether the County Office complied with the provisions of Education Code Sections 46201 through 46206.

C - Schedule of Expenditure of Federal Awards

The Schedule of Expenditure of Federal Awards includes the federal award activity of the County Office, and is presented on the accrual basis of accounting. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance)*. Expenditures are recognized following, as applicable, either the cost principles in OMB Circular A-21, Cost Principles for Educational Institutions or the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. The County Office has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimus indirect cost rate allowed in the Uniform Guidance.

The following schedule provides a reconciliation between revenues reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Change in Fund Balances and the related expenditures reported on the Schedule of Expenditure of Federal Awards. The reconciling amounts represent Federal funds that have been recorded as revenues that have not been expended by June 30, 2018.

Description	CFDA <u>Number</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Total Federal revenues, Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Change in Fund Balances		\$ 4,848,876
Less: Medi-Cal Administrative Activities (MAA) Dept of Health Care Services (DHCS): Medi-Cal Billing Option	93.778 93.778	(993,304) (259,314)
Total Schedule of Expenditure of Federal Awards		\$ 3,596,258

D - Reconciliation of Unaudited Actual Financial Report with Audited Financial Statements

This schedule provides the information necessary to reconcile the Unaudited Actual Financial Report to the audited financial statements.

NOTE 1 - PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES (Continued)

E - Schedule of Financial Trends and Analysis - Unaudited

This schedule provides information on the County Office's financial condition over the past three years and its anticipated condition for the 2019 fiscal year, as required by the State Controller's Office.

F - Schedule of Charter Schools

This schedule provides information for the California Department of Education to monitor financial reporting by Charter Schools.

NOTE 2 - EARLY RETIREMENT INCENTIVE PROGRAM

Education Code Section 14502 requires certain disclosures in the financial statements of county offices of education which adopt Early Retirement Incentive Programs pursuant to Education Code Sections 22714 and 44929. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, the County Office did not adopt such a program.



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH STATE LAWS AND REGULATIONS

Board of Education Sutter County Superintendent of Schools Yuba City, California

Report on Compliance with State Laws and Regulations

We have audited Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the State of California's 2017-18 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting (the "Audit Guide") applicable to the state laws and regulations listed below for the year ended June 30, 2018.

	Procedures
Description	Performed
Attendance Reporting	Yes
Teacher Certification and Misassignments	Yes
	No, see below
Independent Study	Yes
Continuation Education	No, see below
Instructional Time for School Districts	No, see below
Instructional Materials general requirements	Yes
Ratio of Administrative Employees to Teachers	No, see below
Classroom Teacher Salaries	No, see below
Early Retirement Incentive Program	No, see below
Gann Limit Calculation	Yes
	No, see below
California Clean Energy Jobs Act	Yes
After/Before School Education and Safety Program:	
	No, see below
	No, see below
	No, see below
Proper Expenditure of Education Protection Account Funds	Yes
Unduplicated Local Control Funding Formula Pupil Counts	Yes
Local Control and Accountability Plan	Yes
	No, see below
•	No, see below
	No, see below
Nonclassroom-Based Instruction/Independent Study,	
	No, see below
Determination of Funding for Nonclassroom-Based	
	No, see below
Annual Instructional Minutes - Classroom-Based,	Na and tota
	No, see below
Charter School Facility Grant Program	No, see below

We did not perform any procedures related to Kindergarten Continuance as the County Office did not have any students who were retained for a second year of kindergarten.

We did not perform any procedures related to Continuation Education as the County Office does not offer Continuation Education.

The County Office is not a school district, therefore we did not perform any procedures related to Instructional Time for School Districts.

We did not perform any procedures related to Ratio of Administrative Employees to Teachers as the ratio does not apply to County Offices.

We did not perform any procedures related to Classroom Teacher Salaries as the ratio does not apply to County Offices.

The County Office does not offer an Early Retirement Incentive Program; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to this program.

We did not perform any procedures related to School Accountability Report Card as this does not apply to County Offices.

The County Office does not operate a Juvenile Court Schools; therefore, we did not perform any testing related to Juvenile Court Schools.

The County Office does not operate a Middle or Early College High School program; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to this program.

We did not perform any procedures related to K-3 Grade Span Adjustment as the County Office did not claim classroom based ADA for apportionment for kindergarten and grades 1 to 3.

We did not perform any procedures related to Transportation Maintenance of Effort as the County Office did not expend any Transportation MOE funds in 2012-13 or 2014-15.

The County Office does not offer an Apprenticeship program; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to this program.

The County Office did not expend any Educator Effectiveness funds in the current year; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to Educator Effectiveness.

The County Office does not operate an After School Education and Safety Program; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to the After School Education and Safety Program.

The County Office did not offer an Independent Study-Course Based program; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to this program.

The County Office does not have any Charter Schools; therefore, we did not perform any of the testing required for charter schools.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of state laws and regulations, as listed above.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' compliance with state laws and regulations as listed above based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the State of California's 2017-18 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting (Audit Guide). Those standards and the Audit Guide require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a material effect on Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' compliance with the state laws and regulations listed above occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance with state laws and regulations. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' compliance.

Opinion with State Laws and Regulations

In our opinion Sutter County Superintendent of Schools complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that are applicable to the state laws and regulations referred to above for the year ended June 30, 2018.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report on compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the State of California's 2017-18 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Crowe LLP

Crowe LLP

Sacramento, California December 14, 2018



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Board of Education Sutter County Superintendent of Schools Yuba City, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Sutter County Superintendent of Schools as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 14, 2018.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Crowe LLP

Crowe LLP

Sacramento, California December 14, 2018



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE

Board of Education Sutter County Superintendent of Schools Yuba City, California

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2018. Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, Sutter County Superintendent of Schools complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2018.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of Sutter County Superintendent of Schools is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Sutter County Superintendent of Schools' internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance has a deficiency or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Crowe LLP

Crowe LLP

Sacramento, California December 14, 2018 FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Type of auditor's report issued:	Unmodified
Internal control over financial reporting: Material weakness(es) identified? Significant deficiency(ies) identified not considere to be material weakness(es)?	ed YesX No YesX None reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	Yes <u>X</u> No
FEDERAL AWARDS	
Internal control over major programs: Material weakness(es) identified? Significant deficiency(ies) identified not considered	
to be material weakness(es)?	Yes <u>X</u> None reported
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:	Unmodified
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	Yes <u>X</u> No
Identification of major programs:	
<u>CFDA Number(s)</u>	Name of Federal Program or Cluster
17.259	Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	\$ 750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	Yes <u>X</u> No
STATE AWARDS	
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for state programs:	Unmodified

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS OFFICE SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS Year Ended June 30, 2018

SECTION II - FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

No matters were reported.

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS OFFICE SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS Year Ended June 30, 2018

SECTION III - FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

No matters were reported.

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS OFFICE SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS Year Ended June 30, 2018

SECTION IV - STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

No matters were reported.

STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR

FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

SUTTER COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS Year Ended June 30, 2018

Finding/Recommendation

Current Status

County Office Explanation If Not Implemented

2017-001

Implemented.

<u>Condition</u>: The County Office of Education is not consistent with the recording of deposits for use of the Shady Creek Outdoor School and Event Center. The County Office of Education records the transactions on both the cash and accrual basis, which is not in accordance with GAAP.

<u>Recommendation:</u> The County Office of Education should ensure revenue recognition is consistent and in accordance with accounting guidelines.